2005 - 1975

مذكرة لنيل شهادة الماجستير
مقدمة بقسم العلوم السياسية و العلاقات الدولية
فرع العلاقات الدولية

بوقارة حسين

عمرون محمد

1426 - 7142

2006

إهداء

- ✓ إلى الوالدين العزيزين أطال الله في عمرهما، واللذان كانا دعما وسندا لي طوال مشواري الدراسي.
- ✓ إلى إخوتي وأخواتي: وسيلة، سميرة، فاطمة الزهراء، نور الدين، كمال، سيدعلي.
- ✓ إلى إسلام، ليلى، ياسر ، فارس، زهير *براعم العائلة*
- ✓ إلى أستاذي المحترم "بوقارة حسين"، وكل من تتلمذت على يدهم دون استثناء.
- ✓ إلى رفقاء الدراسة: سمين أحمد، حميد رامي، مسعد سفيان، شايف بن علي جار الله،عبد الوهاب عمروش، بودي لمين.
- ✓ إلى الأصدقاء عبد الكريم، إبراهيم غانم، مرسي محمد، بدر غربي وكل الأحبة والأصدقاء دون استثناء.

عمرون محمد

شكر وتقدير

- ✓ بداية أشكر الله و أحمده عز وجل على أن وفقني لإتمام هذا العمل المتواضع:

⊇...ربي أوزعني أن أشكر نعمتك التي أنعمت عليّ وعلى والديّ وأن أعمل صالحا ترضاه وأدخلني برحمتك في عباده الصالحين⊂ **-الآية 19 من سورة النمل-**

- ✓ إلى كل العائلة الكريمة وخصوصا الوالدين على دعمهم المتواصل لي.
- ✓ إلى أستاذي المشرف الدكتور "بوقارة حسين"، أتوجه بخالص شكري على توجيهاته القيمة ودعمه المعنوي المتواصل، فجزاه الله عني كل خير.
- ✓ إلى الأساتذة أعضاء لجنة المناقشة على جهدهم المشكور في إثراء هذا العمل المتواضع، والمساهمة في تصحيحه وتقويمه.
- ✓ إلى الأساتذة والصحفيين المشاركين في الاستبيان، من داخل الجزائر وخارجها.
- ✓ إلى منظمة الكشافة الإسلامية الجزائرية وعلى رأسها القائد العام السيد: نور الدين بن براهم، والمفوض الدولي السيد: مشاي عبد الكريم.
- ✓ إلى مسئولي الاتحاد الوطني للشبيبة الصحراوية على التسهيلات الكبيرة التي قدموها لي خلال زياراتي المختلفة لمخيمات اللاجئين الصحراويين، وعلى رأسهم أمينها العام السيد موسى سلمة.
- ✓ إلى كل من ساعدني ولو بالدعاء.

الطالب عمرون محمد

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible] 288- [illegible] 276 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]*

[illegible]*

[illegible]*

[illegible]*

[illegible]*

مقدمة

[illegible] 276 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 275 [illegible] 91 [illegible] 91 [illegible]

[illegible] 15 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -2

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible] 291 [illegible]

3. [illegible].

4. [illegible].

5. [illegible].

6. [illegible].

3 - [illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] -4

[illegible] 2005 [illegible] 275 [illegible] 2005 [illegible].

[illegible] "2005-275" [illegible] 2003 [illegible].

[illegible] -5

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 2005 [illegible] 155.

[2] [illegible] 156.

[illegible]

[illegible] 2002 [illegible] 300 [illegible].

[illegible] -6

[illegible]:

[illegible] -1 [illegible] 1980 [illegible].

[illegible] Martine de froberville [illegible] **Sahara** [illegible] **Occidentale la Confiance Perdue** [illegible] L'harmathan [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] -2

[illegible] 'Daniel Voltman' [illegible] **International dimensions of the western sahara conflit "** [illegible] 1993 [illegible] -3

[illegible]

[illegible] - 7

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 8

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 884 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 275
[illegible] 279 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].
[illegible]
[illegible].
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

فصل تمهيدي:
الصحراء الغربية ... الأرض والسكان

[illegible]
[illegible]
.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] °40 - °27 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 400 [illegible] 284 [illegible]
[illegible] 475 [illegible] 570 [illegible] 045
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(01 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 82 [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

---

[3] [illegible] 2004 [illegible] .7
[4] [illegible] 2004/10/13 [illegible] 393 [illegible] .13
[5] [illegible] .10

[illegible] 184 [illegible][2] [illegible] (3 [illegible] 2 [illegible] [6] [illegible].

[illegible] 600 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 64 [illegible].

[illegible] 46° – 40° [illegible] 12° – 10° [illegible][8] [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible][9] [illegible].

---

6 - [illegible] http://www.moqatel.com [illegible] 2005 [illegible] 15.
7 - [illegible] http://www.islammemo.cc [illegible] 15 [illegible] 2005 [illegible] 9.
8 - [illegible] 15.
9 - [illegible] 9.

[illegible] •

[illegible] 76 [illegible] 500 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 277 [illegible] 147 [illegible] (700-100) [illegible] 250 [illegible] 74 [illegible] 1974 [illegible] .[10]

[illegible] 793 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 1966 [illegible] 542 [illegible] 18 [illegible] 251 [illegible] .[11]

[illegible] 73 [illegible] 200 [illegible] .[12]

[10] [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 25 [illegible] 2004 [illegible] 10.

[11] [illegible] 16.

[12] [illegible] 10.

[illegible] 30 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].[13] [illegible].

[illegible].

[13] [illegible] .17

[illegible][14] [illegible]

[illegible][15]

[illegible][16] [illegible][17]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[14] Martine de Froberville, Sahara Occidental, La confiance perdue, (Paris: l'harmattan, 1996), p. 96.

[15] [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 72 -73.

[16] [illegible] 13.

[17] [illegible] 01 [illegible] 2005.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] 20 [illegible] 35 [illegible] 15 [illegible]

D. [illegible]

1- [illegible]

2- [illegible]

3- [illegible]

4- [illegible]

5- [illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

2 [illegible]

[illegible]

.2 [illegible]

.D [illegible]

[illegible]

.3 [illegible]

.D [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .4 [illegible] .[18] [illegible] (04 [illegible].

[illegible] •

[illegible]

---

[18] – [illegible] 17-18.

1. [illegible] 1400 [illegible] .[19]

2. [illegible] .[20]

3. [illegible] 256 [illegible] .[21]

[19] [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 30 [illegible] 2004 [illegible] 11.

[20]- Atilo Gaudio, Sahara Espagnol, Fin d’un mythe colonial, (Rabat : arrissala, 1975), P.36.

[21] - [illegible] 19.

[22] Benjamin Stora, Akram Illyés, Les 100 portes du Maghreb, (Alger: Edition Dahleb, 1999), P- 267.

[illegible] .[24]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

[illegible] 100 [illegible] 100 [illegible].

[illegible] *"TONY Hodges [illegible] 0 [illegible] 0) [illegible].[25]

[illegible] 38 [illegible].

---

24 - [illegible] .20 [illegible]

* [illegible] .82 [illegible]

www.sahara-occidentale.com, 20 mai 2005, P2. 25 - Philippe Kiché , Les phosphates du Sahara occidentale,

[illegible] 67 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .5 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 200 [illegible] 60
[illegible] 72 [illegible] 3-9 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[26]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] .[27] [illegible]
[illegible] 1958 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] 61 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 63 [illegible]

---

26 - [illegible] .20 [illegible]
27 - [illegible] .11 [illegible]

[illegible] 69 [illegible]
.[28] [illegible] 446 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 001 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[29] [illegible]

3- [illegible] :

[illegible] 700 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 65 [illegible] 600 [illegible]
. [30] [illegible]

4- [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

---

28 - [illegible] 21 .
29 - [illegible] 11 .

[illegible] 1400 [illegible] 1500 [illegible] 60 [illegible] 200 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [31]

[illegible]:

– [illegible] 33.6 [illegible] 320 [illegible] 380 [illegible] 1443 [illegible] 120 [illegible] 193 [illegible] 89.5 [illegible] 440 [illegible].

[illegible]

---

[30] - [illegible] 21 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 10 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1991 [illegible] 4.5 [illegible]
[illegible] 20000 [illegible]
[illegible] 5000 [illegible][32].

[illegible] 7

[illegible]
[illegible][33] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 80 [illegible]

[illegible] 8

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

31- [illegible] 10.
32- [illegible] 10.
33 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 9.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[34][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 137 [illegible] 21 [illegible] .[illegible] %25[illegible]

[illegible] .(05[illegible][35][illegible]

.12 [illegible] -[34]
.13[illegible] -[35]

الفصل الأول:

توصيف النزاع الصحراوي من الاحتلال الإسباني إلى التواجد المغربي

[illegible]

[illegible] 291 [illegible] 284 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 273 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[36]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

36 [illegible] .9 [illegible]

[illegible] .[37] [illegible]

[illegible] .[38] [illegible]

[illegible] 415 [illegible] [39] [illegible] 455 [illegible] .[40] [illegible] 27 [illegible] 476

[illegible] 591 [illegible]

---

[37] [illegible] www.aljazeera.net [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 02 [illegible] .2 [illegible]

[38] [illegible] .33 [illegible]

[39] [illegible] .32 [illegible]

[40] [illegible] .2 [illegible]

[illegible] .[41]

[illegible] Brisson [illegible] 86 [illegible] 91 [illegible] Sognihe [illegible] .[42]

[illegible] 67 [illegible] 89 [illegible] .[43]

[illegible] 58 [illegible] 59 [illegible].

[41] [illegible] 33-34.

[42] [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 24.

[43]-VADE Mecum, La question du Sahara occidentale, www.mae.dz, (12/08/2005), P 2.

[illegible] 860 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 861 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible] 871 [illegible] [44]

[illegible] 860 [illegible]

[illegible] 40% [illegible] 1858 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] 1884 [illegible]
[illegible] (1885-1884) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[45]

[illegible]
[illegible].

---

[44] [illegible] 282 [illegible] 69.

[45] [illegible] 34.

[illegible]

46 - Martine de Froberville, Op.cit, P. 26.

[illegible] [48]

[illegible] 02 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 902.

[illegible] 04 [illegible] 03 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 27 [illegible]

47- [illegible] 03.

48- [illegible] 05.

[illegible] 1934 [illegible] 1922 [illegible] 1920 [illegible] [49] [illegible] 1919 [illegible] 1905 [illegible] 1917 [illegible] 1925 [illegible]

[illegible] 1932 [illegible] 1947 [illegible] 1949 [illegible] [50] [illegible]

[illegible] 1940 [illegible]:

01 - [illegible] Enclave [illegible]

02 - [illegible].

03 - [illegible].

04 - [illegible] [51].

---

49 - [illegible] 172.

50 - Martine de Froberville, op. cit, P.27.

51 - [illegible] 176.

[illegible] [52] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 55-53 [illegible]

[illegible] 56 [illegible]

[illegible] [53]

[illegible] 54 [illegible] 21 [illegible]

[illegible]

[52] [illegible] ص 12.

[53] [illegible] ص 178.

[illegible] .[54]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 256 [illegible]

---

[54] [illegible] .177

[illegible] 1956 [illegible] 18 [illegible]

[illegible] [55] [illegible]

[illegible] 1958 [illegible] 1958-02-10 [illegible]

[illegible] [56] [illegible] 1958 [illegible] 01

[illegible]

[illegible] 1960 [illegible] 1960 [illegible] 06 [illegible]

* [illegible]

[55] [illegible] 40.

[56] [illegible] 178-180.

[illegible] 260 [illegible] 13 [illegible] [57] [illegible]

[illegible] 274 [illegible]

[illegible]:

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible] 1882 [illegible] 1886 [illegible].

57- [illegible] .182

[illegible]

.[58] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[59] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[58] [illegible] .35-34
[59] [illegible] .12

[illegible] 257 [illegible]

[illegible] 200 [illegible]

[illegible] [60] [illegible]

« [illegible] » [illegible] [61] [illegible]

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 68 [illegible] 61 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 13 [illegible]

60 - [illegible] .4
61 - [illegible] .36

[illegible]

[illegible] [62] [illegible]

[illegible] 273 [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible] [63]

[illegible] 275 [illegible] 256 [illegible]

---

62 [illegible] .264

[illegible]

[illegible] 63- ... ص 2.

64- Frente Polisario, L'A.L.P.S de la colonisation espagnole ….a l'agression marocaine, Algérie : reghaia, 1980), P.27.

[illegible] 65 ... ص 101.

[illegible]
[illegible][66] [illegible] 16 [illegible]
.[illegible] 18 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 34 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 57 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible][67] [illegible]
[illegible] 58 [illegible] "Ecouvillon
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 67 [illegible]
.[illegible] 04 [illegible] 82

[illegible]
[illegible] 970 [illegible] 17 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] MLS" [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

---

66 - [illegible] 26.
67 [illegible] 30.

[69] - Benjamin Stora, Akram Illyas, Op cit, p.270.

[illegible] 1973
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1970 [illegible] "Polisario" [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1972- 1970 [illegible]
[illegible] 1973 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] * [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [71]

[illegible]
[illegible]

---

70 [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 35.

* [illegible] 1948 [illegible] 1960 [illegible] 1973 [illegible]

[illegible] .[72] [illegible]

[illegible] 73 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

[illegible]

2 - [illegible] .[73] [illegible]

---

71 - [illegible] 1978 [illegible] .46

72 - [illegible] .32

73 - [illegible] .45

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[74] - Paul Balta, Le grand Maghreb des l'indépendances a l'ans 2000, Alger: L'aphomic, 1990, p. 172.

[75] [illegible] .60

[76] [illegible] .51

[77] - Atilo Gaudio, <u>Sahara Espagnol, Fin d'un mythe colonial</u>, (Rabat : arrissala, 1975), P50.

[78]

3292

13 (XXIX)

[79]

[80]

16

01-

02-

[81]

[78] Hafida Amyar ,Sahara Occidental, que veut l'ONU, (Alger, Casbah édition, 2001), p. 25.

[79] 2003/10/13 www.creima.net .1

[80] .3

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [82] [83]

[illegible] [84]

[81] - Martine de froberville, Op. cit, p. 50.

[82] - [illegible] 1986 .119

[83] [illegible] .40

[84] - Avis consultative de la C.I.T, p102, In » décolonisation », ONU, N° 17, octobre 1975, p.17.

[illegible]

[illegible] [85]

[illegible]

[illegible] [86]

[85] Rapport ONU, <u>Objectif justice</u> ,publication des Nations Unie ,N° 04 ,SD, p.15.

[86] [illegible] .3

[88]- Hafida Amyar, Op.cit, P 26.

[illegible] 03 [illegible]
.[89] [illegible]

[illegible] 75 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 101 [illegible] 67 [illegible] [90] [illegible]
.(04 [illegible]

[illegible] 76 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 02 [illegible] 29 [illegible]
.[91] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[89] - Stephen Zunes, The United States And The Western Sahara Peace Process, Journal Middle East Policy, Vol 5, Issue 4, 1998, P 131.

[90] - [illegible] .129[illegible]

[91] - [illegible] .3[illegible]

[illegible] 1976 [illegible] 28 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1976! -1988! [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [92] [illegible] 79 [illegible] 05 [illegible]

[illegible] [93] [illegible]

---

92 - [illegible] 78 .

93 - [illegible] 74 .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1980-1979) [illegible] 01

[illegible]

(1991-1980) [illegible] 02

[illegible]

---

[94] [illegible] .4

[95] - Paul Balta ,Op.cit, p.177.

96 - Martine de Froberville, Op. cit, p. 89.

[illegible] 200.000 [illegible]
[illegible] (07 [illegible] [97] [illegible] *

[illegible]

[illegible] 40.04% [illegible] 2 [illegible] 81 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 80 [illegible] 09 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 82 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 86 [illegible] [98].

[illegible] 91 [illegible] [99].

---

* [illegible] 05 [illegible]
Hafida Ameyar, Op.cit, p.5.

[97]- Paul balta, Op. cit, p 178.

[98] - Clément Jean François, Le Conflit Du Sahara Occidentale, Revue Transferts D'armements et conflits locaux, Institut François de polémologie, Paris, 1986, P. P 133-139.

[99] - Martine de Froberville, Op. cit, p 90.

[illegible]

[illegible] 278 [illegible] 283 [illegible] 285 [illegible]

[illegible] 296 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 284 [illegible] 10 [illegible] [100] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 276 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 276 [illegible] 527 [illegible]

[illegible] [101]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [102]

---

100 - [illegible] 81-82.

101 - [illegible] 20.

102 - [illegible] 83.

[illegible]

[illegible] 76 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 31 [illegible]

[illegible] [103]

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 295 [illegible]

.45 [illegible] - 103

[104] - Martine de Froberville, Op. cit. , p 69.

[illegible]

106 - Martine de Froberville, Op. cit. , p. 69.

107 - Maurice Barbier, Le conflit du Sahara occidental, (Paris: L'harmattan, 1982), p.p 297,298.

108 [illegible] .05

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [109] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1988 - 1975) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 12 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[109] [illegible] 1985 - 1945 [illegible]
[illegible] 2002 [illegible] NEP [illegible] 305.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1979-11-20 [illegible]

[illegible] 1963 [illegible] 4 [illegible] [110]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1960 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 73 [illegible] 1961 [illegible] 8 [illegible]

110 - [illegible] 1986 [illegible] .91

[illegible]

[illegible] 263 [illegible]

[illegible]

3254Ā2229 [illegible]

.[illegible] 275Ā [illegible] 265 [illegible] 2983Ā2428Ā

[illegible] 1970 [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] 272 [illegible] 26 [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] 274 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible] 275 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] 274 [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] 275 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1975 [illegible] 15 [illegible]
[illegible] [111].

[illegible] 91 [illegible]
[illegible] [112].

[illegible] [113] [illegible]
[illegible] 51-07-28 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

01- [illegible].

02- [illegible].

---

111 - [illegible] 110.
112 - [illegible] 92،93.
113 - [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 15.

[114]- HCR - Les réfugies dans le monde et l'introduction a la protection international des réfugies, publication des Nations Unie, juin 1992.

[illegible]

[illegible] 91 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 78 [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] .[116]

[illegible]

[illegible] 12" [illegible]

[illegible] (51) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 51 [illegible]

[illegible] .1514 [illegible]

[116] - [illegible] .170 - 169

[illegible] [117]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 79 [illegible] 84 [illegible] 88 [illegible]

[illegible] [118]

---

[117] [illegible] 172-171.

[118] [illegible] 6.

[illegible] (1985/1984 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 287 [illegible] 285 [illegible][119] [illegible] .[120] [illegible] 286 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][*] [illegible]

---

119 [illegible] .04 [illegible]

120 - [illegible] :1975 – 2005 [illegible] 40/2005 [illegible] http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/analisis/711.asp 2005/03/30 [illegible] .2 [illegible]

* - [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (273 [illegible] 270 [illegible])[121].

[illegible]

[illegible] 260 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 1514 [illegible]

[illegible] 3292 [illegible]

[illegible][122] [illegible]

[illegible][123].

[illegible]:

1 - [illegible].

2 - [illegible].

3 - [illegible].

---

121 - [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 498 [illegible] .56

122 - [illegible] .37

123 - [illegible] .201

4 - [illegible] [124].

5 - [illegible].

6 - [illegible] [125].

[illegible]:

1. [illegible].

2. [illegible].

3. [illegible].

4. [illegible].

5. [illegible].

6. [illegible].

[124] [illegible] (1987) [illegible] 269.

[125]-Anonyme, Sahara occidentale, www.mae.dz, 05/11/2004, P 1.

[illegible]
[illegible]:

[illegible] - 1
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]:

[illegible] - D
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] - [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[126]

[illegible] 67 [illegible] - [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[127]

[illegible] 73 [illegible] - [illegible]
[illegible]

126 - [illegible] 946 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 7.
127 [illegible] 2.

[illegible] .[128] [illegible]

[illegible]

2- [illegible]

3- [illegible] 263 [illegible] 272 [illegible] 19 [illegible]

4- [illegible] Algérophobie* [illegible]

[128] [illegible] 3.

* [illegible] Phobie [illegible].

[illegible] 95 [illegible] 75 [illegible] phobie [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] 6 [illegible] 78) [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 7-

[illegible] 30 - [illegible] 2649 [illegible]

[illegible] 273 [illegible] 8070 [illegible] 1970-11

[illegible] .[129]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[129] [illegible] 268 - 269.

[illegible] [130] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1

[illegible]

[illegible] 1978 [illegible]

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible] (Le M.P.A.I.A) [illegible]

[130] [illegible] 2003-2002 [illegible] .125

131 - Maurice Barbier, Op.cit, p.304.

132 - Ibidem.

[133] - Ibid, p. p 306-307.

[illegible]

[134]

[illegible]

[135]

[illegible]

---

134 - [illegible] .15 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 15

135 - Stephen zunes, Morocco and western sahara , Foreign Policy In Focus, Vol. 3, N°42, December 1998, P. 1,2.

[illegible]

136 - Leo Kamil, US Policy on the western sahara Conflict, trenton, N.J Red sea Press, 1987, P. 3.

137 [illegible] .13

138 [illegible] .131

139 - Taylor and Francis Group, Morroco, Revue The middle East and the north Africa 2000, 46th Edition, Europa bublication, 2000, P 876.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[140] - Maurice barbier, op.cit, p 309.

[141] [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 412 [illegible] 20

[illegible]

[illegible] - 4

[illegible] 1978 [illegible]

[illegible] 1975 [illegible] [142]

[illegible]

---

[142] - [illegible] 1975 – 2005 [illegible] 3.

ýĞdžŎ5 KĞĞ yŏĂk Ŏ5 KĎŽ-ŏĞ kĝ ăƧPĂ Ʒĵƨŋ!ĵ ydž-ŏĞ -ŏ ĞĂŏ KĞűZ

Ŏ5ĭ Ʒĵƨŋ!ĵ ƻ pĂdž ƧŏĞ ĭ Kĵ ŎĞĂ !ĵ ƥĞŭ! -ŋĿĞŐT!ĵ Σ ţĂ ÜĿĵŽĿĵ KĞĂƨodž

.ɣƧƺdžydžŇűZ Ĭ ĐŽKpĂĵ KĵŖŎ5Ŭ5ĞĂ YĵƨĿĵ

الفصل الثاني:

المسار الديبلوماسي لتسوية نزاع الصحراء الغربية

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]
[illegible] 1997 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1999 [illegible] 1997 [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 63 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 02 [illegible]

[illegible] 70 [illegible] MLS" [illegible] 72 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 12 [illegible] [143] [illegible]

[illegible] 76 [illegible]

143- [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 08 [illegible] 2004 [illegible] .05

[144] - Martine de froberville, op.cit, p.p. 91-93.

[illegible]

[illegible] 279 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 279 [illegible] 15

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 27 [illegible] 24 [illegible]

[illegible] 281 [145].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 02 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [146].

[illegible] 281 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible]

18 [illegible]

[illegible] 274 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

145 - [illegible] 48.

[illegible]

2- [illegible]

3- [illegible]

4- [illegible]

5- [illegible] [147]

[illegible]

[illegible] 282 [illegible] 22 [illegible] AHG 104 [illegible] 283 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

---

[146] [illegible] 113.

[147] [illegible] 146.

148 - Martine de froberville, op.cit, p 95.

[illegible]

150 - Martine de froberville, op.cit, p. p. 100-101.

[illegible]

[illegible] 01

[illegible] 45 [illegible] 03 [illegible]

[illegible] .[152] [illegible]

[illegible] 46 [illegible]

[illegible] .[153] [illegible]

[illegible] 52 [illegible]

---

[151] [illegible] 114 - 115.

[152] - [illegible] 54.

[153] - [illegible] 89.

[illegible]
[illegible] [154] [illegible]

[illegible] 260 [illegible] 273 [illegible]

[illegible] 23 [illegible] 273 [illegible] 273 [illegible] 07 [illegible] 3016 [illegible] 275 [illegible] [155] [illegible]

[illegible] 275 [illegible] 18 [illegible] 274 [illegible] 29 [illegible]

[illegible] 276 [illegible] 276 [illegible] 15 [illegible] [156] [illegible]

---

[154] [illegible] 90.
[155] [illegible] 55.
[156] [illegible] 277 [illegible] 43.

[illegible]

[illegible] 273 [illegible] [157] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 01

[illegible] - 02

[illegible] - 03

[illegible] - 04

[illegible] .[158] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -02

[illegible]

[illegible] 287 [illegible] 4 [illegible] [159] [illegible] 288 [illegible] 6 [illegible]

---

[157] - [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 46 [illegible] .05

[158] - [illegible] 376 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .12

[159]- Paul Balta, op.cit., p181.

[160] - Martine de froberville, op.cit, p p 106,107.

Benjamin Stora, Akram Illyés, op.cit, P.35. -[161]

- Martine de froberville, Op.cit, p 108. [162]

[illegible]

[163] - Yahia Zoubir, Conflit du sahara occidental de l'échec de prenegociation a l'enlisement de conflit, western international law journal, california, 1999, p 8.

[164] - [illegible] www.hizbutahrir.org.uk [illegible] 18 [illegible] 2005 [illegible] .3

[illegible]

[illegible] [165] [illegible]

[illegible] [166] [illegible] 2002 [illegible] %15 [illegible] 8.83 [illegible] %84.85 [illegible]

[illegible]

[165] [illegible] 5.

[166] [illegible] 112.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] 14 [illegible] 1514 [illegible] 1960 [illegible].[167]

2. [illegible] 63 [illegible].[168]

3. [illegible] 16 [illegible] 2072 [illegible] 1965 [illegible]

---

167 - [illegible] 68.

168 - [illegible] 109.

[illegible]

[illegible] 2229 [illegible] 4.

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 66 [illegible]

[illegible] 514 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1969/2590 [illegible] 1968/2428 [illegible]

.[169] 1973/3162 [illegible] 1972/2983 [illegible] 1970/2711

[illegible] 75 [illegible]

[illegible] .[170]

[illegible] 1975/377 [illegible] 75 [illegible] 22 [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 18 [illegible]

.69 [illegible] - 169

.110 [illegible] - 170

[illegible] 4 [illegible] .D [illegible]

[illegible] .Y [illegible]

[illegible] 1979 [illegible] .5 [illegible] 3734 [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 21 [illegible]

[illegible] 75/379 [illegible] 975 [illegible] .6 [illegible] 1975 [illegible]

[illegible] .D [illegible]

[illegible] .Y

.7 ... 1975 ... 75/380 ...

... 379 ... 377 ...

... 1975/377 ...

...[171] 75/379.

.8 ... 10 ... 3458 ...

... 75:

... 14 ...

... 1975.

... 15/1514.

... 1975 ... 14 ...

171- ... 975/380 ... www.onu.org ... 2004 ... 10 ...

[illegible] .ᵖ
[illegible]
.[172] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 75 [illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] 83 [illegible] 07 [illegible]
[illegible]
.[173] [illegible]

5 [illegible] 41/39 [illegible]
:[illegible] 84 [illegible]

.1 [illegible].

---

[172] - [illegible] 70-71.
[173] - [illegible] 112.

2. [illegible] AHG/RES.104-XIX [illegible]
[illegible].

3. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

4. [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1985 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 40/50 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 16/41 [illegible]
[illegible] 1986 [illegible] AHG/RES.104-XIX [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]:

1. [illegible].

2. [illegible].

3. [illegible].

4. [illegible]
[illegible].[174]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 10-1 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible]

6. [illegible]

---

[174] - [illegible] .73

[illegible].

[illegible] 1988/621 [illegible] 88 [illegible] 20 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 88 [illegible] 19 [illegible]
22 [illegible] 33/43 [illegible]
[illegible] 88 [illegible]
[illegible] 88 [illegible] 30 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[175]

[illegible] 91 [illegible] 690 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 92 [illegible] 91 [illegible].[176]

---

[175] [illegible] .75
[176] [illegible] .113-112

18 "S/21360"

90

88 30

88 621

90 19 19

91 29

690

(S/22464)

1

60350 2

11

"MINURSO"

Le Minurso

[177]- Martine de froberville, op.cit, p.p 121-125.

[178] - Ibid, p 139.

[179] [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 203.

[180] - Yahia Zoubir, op cit, p.18

ŎpǤƙ Ɣ Ǭ σ Ĭ DŽ Ĭ ƙσĂ ĭ ĂƒƧσƮ !ƒ ƻ ƧƱ!ƒ Ɣ Ǭ σ Ĭ DŽ ƔƧƺdǅ
.ƗǭŏƻƼŰƒ ƖƥσĂ!ƒ ƗdǅLǰž‖!Ʀ Ŏ5 ǤďǷDž!ƒ ƱƱPdžŎ5 ǤǤƧù T!ƒ
ƧnƲ Ü' "Ŏ!Ǥ Σ ƧƱhƲΣ ƧƱhƲ ƥǒƥη!ƒ ŎdǅǄƒ DǄ!ƒ LǰďǄƒ ǤŎηdƙ
ƻ pĂdǅ Ɣ Ǭ σ Ĭ DŽ ŎhƏƺdǅ ƻ pĂdǅ ƗǒĂ|ƙ Ĭ !ƍ ŎdƵƙ ljƥĂnƞ LƉ
ăƥ! ƗǒƵĂư Ădǅ DǄLǰ ĂŏƧǤ ǒĂhƴ Ɨnƞq KDǄ Ɨ ǒσhƲÜ ĂƒƧσƮ !ƒ
.[182]ƗǒhƏƺ!ƒ ǤƒƧσƮ !ƒ Ŏ5 YƒƨLǰƒ ýσ LƵ LǰǒĂƌƮ dǅ

ƱƺƯ !ǤƲƮƥhĂ "ƧŰǒĂǂĂƥ" ƧŏƧ|ƙ Lǰdž"Ŏ!Ǥƺ Σ ƧƱhƲ ƺDǄLǰ ƥ|DŽ
ƻ ƧƱ!ƒ ƜƜσƊ ǤďǅžƖƥǒƥη!ƒ KǤƧƙdǅ ýĂhƥ! ĭ ĂƒƧσƮ !ƒ ƻ ƧƱ!ƒ Ĭ DŽ
LƗ ǤǤƼƦ Űƒ LƉĂŏƧǤ ǒĂhƴ YǤǰƒ DǤďĂ ÜǤηƧǤĂ ǤDǄƥ ĭ ĂƒƧσƮ !ƒ
ƗƮ Ǥ ƜǤƙLǤƲKƮƥhƲÜDž992 ŎƼLǤ ƧnƮ Ŏ5 ƒƧƧ|džLǤ Ǥǂ ăƧηǒ
Ŏƙ!ƒ ƗǒĂƥ!ƒĂ ƗǒĂnƞ!ƒ ƻ ĂƧƲ!ƒ ƧǸƺƙ ƗǒǤ Ĭ !ƍ ƗDǄǤďǅĂ ƗLƥǤǰdǅ
DǄĂ ƔƒƧƱƯ Űƒ ljƨǸdǒ LǤ ƧƑƨη!ƒ Ŏ5 yƯ Ă!Ǥ Ü‖ƒƦLƉƖƥƑǤ KLǤ
yƯ Ă!ƒ Ĭ DŽ DǄPƙ ƗǒLǤ!ƒ ƝǒDǄƒ ƔƧσ KLǤ ǤďǅhƲÜŎƮ Ǥ !ƒ ƧƒƧ|Ʀ Űƒ
.DǄ!ƒ ýǤTLǰ ƨĂσƙĂ Ŏ!Ăƥ!ƒ

ƧŏƧ|ƙ ƝDǄǒ Ǥdž Ĭ !ƍ Dž993 ƗLǰ ƗǒƥhƲ ƧǤLǰƒ KnƞĂƙĂ
1993 ŎƼLǤ 26 Ŏ5Ă Üƥǒƥη KƒǤƧηƍ LǰdžLǰdǄƒ Σ DǄdž DǄ!ƒ LǰǒdǄƒ
:ŎƝĂ Ü ĂƒƧσƮ !ƒ YƒƨLǰƒ ýσ! ƖƥǒƥηýƑƒƥhƗ ŭ ƛ DǄ!ƒ LǰǒdǄƒ Dǒƥ Dž
ǤƞǤLj ƒ Ƨ5 Ɲƥσ Ŏƙ!ƒĂ- KǤσǤdǅ ƻ ǒĂǂƙĂ ƗDǄƒĂdž (Ɗ
.-Ɨù ƼǒƵƯ

ƗLǰǒ ƙdǅ KǤƒƧƙpŰƒ Σ ǤƊĬ DŽ ƗǒĂƮ ƙ!ƒ ƱƱPdž ĭ Ă|!ƒ ƺǒhƱƙ!ƒ (Ɣ
23299) Dž991ƧhdǅǒƥЗ 19 ƞǒƧǤhƲƺhǤ!ƒ DǄ!ƒ LǰǒdǄƒ ƧŏƧ|ƙ Ŏ5
ƧǤ džŎ5‖ƧǤǒLƗ ƻ ƒƧƱŰƒ ƥσƊýƨη Ĭ !ƍĭ ƥƌǒ ƥp ýǒƥhƴ ƒƦƝĂ .(S/
.ǤǤƼƦ Űƒ

.204 ƒ ÜƩǂƦƺƥƲ yηƧdǅ ƥdž ƥ !ƒ Ɲƥǒ-[181]

[182] - Yahia Zoubir, op.cit, p.p 19,20.

[183] - Yahia Zoubir, Yahia Zoubir, Daniel Voltman, International dimensions of the western sahara conflit, (London: Praeger, 1993) , p p 19-20.

[184] - [illegible] .212

lƨTƓdž KƓơƓdž yǒȠTƙƕKơdž LJdžƒ Σ Dždž 809 ƚơƑǖ!ƒ ǸǇǫ
Kơƙ lƨTƓdž KƓơƓdž Kƨȵ ƚǒDžȵ ƻ Ț ƙLjdžǑ5 ƚ ǒơ ÜLJǒƸƨƱ!ƒ LJǒƕ
Σ ǎƒǍǂ!ƒ Ǒ5Ǎ Ü"LJǍǒƶ!ƒ" ƚǒǍƒƨơȚ !ƒ ƚdž Ƣ!Ɠƕ lƥơƙdž Dždž ƚǒƵƨ
Ɠƙnȵ LJdžƨƑƨȵ!ƒǍ Üƴƨƺdž Ǐ DžƵ ƚǒǂǒƨdžƒ lƥơƙdž KƓǗǍ!ƒ KƱƺư
LJǂ ǑƘ!ƒ KƓơƓdž Ǒ5 ƚǂƨƓdžǍ ƨǍư ơ!ƒ Ǐ DžƵ ǍǒƨƓ ǎǍƕƒ KƶǸT
.ƚƕƤƓLjƒ ƚƑǒnDžƵ ǒǍnJƒ ƥǒƥơƙ Σ ǒǒƓdžƻ Dždžyư Ǎ ƓǸƒǍƙơdž
ǍǒƨƓ ǎǍƕƒ ƚnȵ LJD KƓơƓdž ljƦǸj ýǖƤ ǸƘƱơǖdžLJǂdǒ ƓdžǸǇǫ
ƓdžƊÜƨǒȚ dž ƨǒƨ|ƙ ƇƓƼƦ ƒ ƇƒƨȵǗ ƨƓ dž ƒƦǸj yǒƨȚ ƙ Ǒ5 ýdžƙ KLJǂ
ÜƳƒƨLjƒ Ǒ5 ƻ ƨƱǂ ǍǒƨƓ ǎǍƕDžƵ ǒƵƨT ǐ ƊƇƓƱƵǫ ƴLjȵƙǒ LJǂ5 ƴƨƺdž
Ư ǍƓdž LJDLJǍǂ Üƴƨƺdž DžǑdž ƨ ýƛdžǒǐ ƊƥǍȵǍ DƥƵ Ǒ5 ||!Ʀ Σ dž DžǍ
Ǒ!ƒǍdž ǐ ǍƒƨơȚ ǍǸǍ "ơǒT!ƒ ƥdǒdž ƥ!Ǎ Ÿƒ ƥǒƕ LJǂ ǑȚ ǒƑƨ!ƒ
Ǒ5 ýǍƤƥDžƻ ƨƱ!ƒ ƒƦǸj LJdžƚǎǎơ ƚǸLjƥǍȵǍ DƥƵ ƥǂƙǒ Üƴƨƺ DžǑdž
.ǐ ǍƒƨơȚ !ƒ ƻ ƨƱ!ƒ ydžlƥƓ KƓư ǍƓdž
ƚǒ 5Ljƒ ƨȵƒǍơ!ƒ Ư ƶƕKdžƱơ ƥƥ KLJǂ LJǍ "LJǍǒƶ!ƒ" KƓƥƓdžLJǫ
ƽ ƨƱƘ!ƒ Dǒ Džƚ ǒơ ÜȚ Ǎdž DžƚȵǒƙLjǐ Ɗǐ DžƵ ƨȚ ƙ DžǗƓǫ ƓLJD Ǘǫ
ƚ ǒơ Dž993 ƨƕǍǂD Ǒ5 ƚ ƥơ ƇǑT!ƒ Σ 5Lj Üơ ǍƨƱdž ýǂƓdž DǸǕ
KƓȚ ƤT!ƒ LJdžƚƛƶƕ ýƓ ƨǫ ƴƨƺdž LJdžǑdždžƒ Džƶ!ƒ LJǒdžƒ ƴDžƵ
ƨǒ ÜǍǒƨƓ ǎǍƕƒ ydžƚǒdžƨ KƓƥƓdžƇƒƨȵǗ ||ƨǍǒǍǎLjǐ !ǫ ƚǒƨƺdž
ƻ ƨȚ Ƙ!ƒ ƨƓƵƓƕ LJdžƒ Σ Dždžǐ 5ǂƒǍ ||!Ʀ! ƴȵƦ ǒ Dž ƴƨƺdž LJD
.ƚ|ƱLjdž Ǒ5 DžȚ DžƵ ǎǎơ ƚDžƵ ýǂTǒ Ǒƕƨƺdž
Σ ƨƱƕ Ǒdždžƒ LJǒdžƒ lǍƵƥ LJƓƨƱ!ƒ ýƕƥ Dž994 Ǒ5LJƓ Ǒ5
LJǍǂǒ ƊD ƓǸj LJǒǍƒƨơȚ !ƒ ƥǂƙ ydžÜƥǒȵ KƓƥƓdžƇƒƨȵǗ "Ǒ!Ƴ
ƨȚ ƙ Džǎ ƨƤD lƨdǍ ÜǑƕƨƺdžƓdžǍ "ǐ ǍƒƨơȚ ƴƨƓǸ" ƴƨƺdž ýƛdž
Σ ƨƓdž10 Ǒ5 ljƨǒƨ|ƙ Ǒdždžƒ LJǒdžƒ Ư ƨƶǎ ÜȵǒƙLjǐ ƊLJƵ KƓơƓdž
:ǑǸǍ Üǎ ƨƤD KƒƨƓƤ ƚ ǖƛ ǸDžƵ Ư ƨƵ LJǒDÜLJdžƒ Σ Dždž Dž994
.ƥơƒǍ ƴLJƓ LJdžƇƓƼƦ ƒ DžǑLJƙ-1

[illegible] -2 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -3 [illegible]

[illegible] "1" [illegible]

[illegible] S/Res/907 [illegible] "2" [illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (1) [illegible] .[185]

[illegible] 995 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 996 [illegible]

[illegible] [186] 997 [illegible]

---

[185] [illegible] .116 [illegible]

[186] [illegible] .217 [illegible]

ƚ ǎǦňĿŀĳ Ǒ5 Ƨƺ ƊǑdǅƉ ƻ ƒƧƬƍ ƘƠƙ ĿĵǒƸƱ!ƒ Ŀĵǒƕɩƥǒƥƞ ƘǤǒƠǤdž‖!Ŗƕ
. ĿƦ ĂǒǊj ƘǤǒƥǤƙƒ Ĭ ƊƵ ƴǒƥĂƙ!ƒ Ĭ ƊƵ

ƱƦǂǂ ƥƆƊǄƘǤǊƥž ǊĳĳƕƸƐ:Ĭ ǥǂƒ ǂƱƊǂ

ǤǤ ǤƊǅƱĿƪ Ŀǩƞ ‖ǒƨǒ" ƽǩƺ!ƒ ƪ ǤƗ!ƒ ƴƛdǅ ƥĂƞ ǊƸƧƥǑ5 Ŀǆǆ Σ ƊǅƥƊĿƉƥƕ
ǊǅƕǒǆdǅƊǅ Ŀǆǆ Ɣ ƊǅƱƊ 296 ƧƕǅĂĿ 27 ơƥƧǤƕ 1084 ƊǅƒƸƧ|!ƒ Ŀǆƚǒǆƒ lƧ|ƺƒ Ǒ5
ƚǒǍ Ŗƒ ƚƱƤ ƘǑǆƙ ƻ ƒƸƱǕƒ ƥƒƥƞƦ ƒ ǎƥdžƴdǁ ƊǅƙǤƒƧƞƍ "Ƨǂǒƕ Σ dǒƞ" ƥǒƥƞ!ƒ ǑƪƤƬ!ƒ
ǑƦƒ ƴƦǤĂƒ ƥǒƥƙ Ɗǅ‖!Ŗ ƚǒǤǒǆƊǅ ƚ!Ǥ ǑƸĂ ǓǤƦƦ ƒ Ŀǂdǅǆǆ ǓƤ ĿǆǑƦƒ ƴƦǤĂƒ ƥǒƥƙĂ
. Ɗǅ!ƒ ƚǒƊǅ ‖ǒƨƠƙ Ŀǆǂdž

ƥdžƒ ƥƥĂ ǓƆ!Ăƥƒ ĳƥƊǅǂĂĂ ƚǒ ǤĂƊǒǆƒ ǊƦƤƁ Ĭ ƊǅƥǆƦ dǅĂǊĂ ǊƊǅ "Ƨǂǒƕ Σ dǒƞ" ƬƥƕƱǤ
:ƱǤĿĳƕƊĿǆǆƚǒƞƞdž ƊǅĹ ƧǤǒĂǂƥĂ ǑƕƧƺdǅ ĿǆƸƱ!ƒ ƴdǅƘǤǂĂǤǆƊǅƊǅƧƞƍǑ5

1. ƒ ƦǤƴǤǆ ƞƕ Ŀǆǆ ĂƞƞƆ.

2. ƒ !ƨƪ ƚǒǆƒ Ǒ5ƚǆǆƴ ĂǤƘǤƱ ĂƊǅ ǕƒƱǕĿ ƵǆƵƊǅǤǆǤƱǕƒ ǤƦǕ ƊǅǊ.

3. ƥƴƦƥĳǊ ƒ!ƤƆĹ ƤƆƱǓ Ǒ5ƍƤǤƍ ƦƧƒƞǒƚƊƥƴ.

4. ǑƐ ǤƐ5ƚ!ƴ ƞĂƥǓ ĂƧ ƼǒƤƥ ǂƵǆǆdǅ ƦĂƴ ƵĿƍǤƞǤ ƯƦƒƦĂƪ ƴƍ! ĬƙƦǍǒƚ[187].

ƻ ĂƧƲ Ǒ5 ƘǤǤ ǑƦ!ƒĂ ǓƊǅ 997 ƴǒƧ5Ɗ Ǒ5 ƘǤǒƠǤdǅƒ Ƙ|ƊǅƵĳ
: ù ƕƘdǅƙƒ ƚ ǒĂƥĂ ƚǒƊǅƵdžƚ ǒ Ǥǒ

1. ĳĳƬǤ ƴ ĳĳĿƊǤƊ !ƞ ƧƒƒƨƦ ĭƕĂ ƯƵ ǊĬ ƒ!ƥƆǅƊǑ ƴdǅƙƥƊĂƧ.

2. ƒ ƦƦƥƥƒ ƴdǅƺƧ Ɣ ǕƞƧƒǤ ƚĿƙƤǤƦƘ ƊǅƥƚĂƕƊǅǤǤǆƚ ĂƒƬ!ƧĂƔ Ǒ5
. ǆǆǒƚ ƒƙǤĂ Ɣ ƊƵ Ĭ ƒƱƊǅƚ.

3. ƒǒǆ Σ ǆdǅĿ ƍǆdǂǤǆƚ ǑƙƘ ƤƊĿĂƒƘdǅǤƬƧɩ ƕǒĿ ƴǆdǅƺƧ Ɣ ĂƕƒĂ ǒĂǤƧǒĂ
. ƥdǅƨ ƨ ƴ ƵĿ ƒƊǅƵ ƴdǅƙƠƥɩ

[187] - ƤƧƒƦƪƒǆƕĿƒƯƞƒǅǒƒƊǅƧƞƴ ƕǆ ƽƦƚƧǓ ƪ 85.

[illegible] [188] [illegible]

[illegible] [189]

[illegible] 997 [illegible]

[illegible] [190] [illegible] 997 [illegible]

[illegible] [191]

[illegible] 997 [illegible] 20-19 [illegible]

[illegible] 997 [illegible] 29 [illegible]

[illegible] [192] [illegible]

[illegible]

14 [illegible]

---

[188] - [illegible] .127 [illegible]

[189] [illegible] .5 [illegible]

[190] - [illegible] .84 [illegible]

[191] [illegible] .6[illegible]

[illegible] 997 [illegible]

[illegible] .[193] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 997 [illegible]

[illegible] [194] 97 [illegible]

[illegible] 997 [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]: [illegible]:

1. [illegible].

2. [illegible].

---

[192] - [illegible] 87.

[193] - [illegible] 85.

[194] - [illegible] 6.

[195] - Résolution de la 2eme série de pourparlers directes, Londres, 19,20 juillet 1997.

[196] - [illegible] .86

ŎƂýĂŏķ+ƠĿĿĵ "Ƨ+ǒƕ dž" Ŏ+ǒƨdž Ŏƫ [illegible] Ŀĵ [illegible] ĿƉƠư ķĂ ÜƉž99 Ƨ[illegible]ǒ+[illegible]ĵ
.+ǒƨ!ƒ ƇƧƠƮ !ƒ YƒƨĿĵ

Ĭ !ǫ ă [illegible] ýĂơ Kƈ[illegible]Ƥ!ƒ Kƈ[illegible]ķ Ŀƫ ĂǋǋĵƏ [illegible] ƽ [illegible] ǫ
ƽ ơǒ Ŀĵƙƒ Ŀ[illegible]ƒƨƠƮ Ɗ[illegible] ƉǁǁƗ!ĂÜĂƫ ƧĂĿǒdž" + [illegible] Ʒƒƨƒdžƒ
Ɣ Ƨƺ džYƒƨĿĵ ŎƂƧƠ Ŀĵ[illegible]ƒ 2 ǖƤ!ƒ YĂư ĂdžĂǋĵƨǒƮ džƨǒƨ|ķ Ƈ[illegible]ƒ Ŏƨ||ƒƨ[illegible]ƒ Ɗdž
.[illegible]

hĉƊƊĚhĉǋĵ|[illegible] Ɗăƫ ƈžK[illegible]KƟ[illegible]

hĉǋĵ[illegible] ǖ[illegible] ƊžǋĚƒ [illegible]

Ŏƙƒ ÜĂƫ ƧĂĿǒdž +Ŀĵ! +[illegible] ǑǋĵƏ +ǒĂǋƒ [illegible] +ǒƊdž Ŀ[illegible]ư
Ɗdž ƽ ơǒ Ŀĵƙƒ ƭ [illegible]ƒ Ƈƈƫ ơǫ +ǒƊdž Ɗ[illegible] ýƞƊĿ[illegible] KƮ ƮƤ

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible] - 2

[illegible] - 3

[illegible] 4

[illegible] [197]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

197 - [illegible] 215.

[illegible] 74.902 [illegible] 74
[illegible].

[illegible] 74 [illegible]
[illegible] (A, B, C, D, E, F, G , H ,I , J) [illegible]
[illegible] (H ,I , J) [illegible] (A, B, C, D, E, F, G) [illegible]
[illegible] J51,J52 [illegible] H61 [illegible] H41 [illegible]
[illegible] [198] [illegible] 74 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [199].

[illegible]
[illegible] :

1. [illegible] 74 [illegible].

2. [illegible] 974 [illegible]
[illegible].

3. [illegible] ([illegible]).

4. [illegible].

5. [illegible]
[illegible] 74 [illegible] [200].

[illegible]:

- 1 [illegible]
[illegible]

---

198 - [illegible] .132
199 - Hafida Amyar, op.cit, p73.
200 - [illegible] .98

[illegible]

2- [illegible]

3- [illegible]

4- [illegible][201]

[illegible] 34788 [illegible] 47325 [illegible] 45877 [illegible] 61198 [illegible] 84251 [illegible] 5462 [illegible]

[illegible] 298 [illegible] 03 [illegible] 65000 [illegible] 274 [illegible][202]

[illegible] 37996 [illegible] 46255) [illegible]

201- [illegible] 14 [illegible] 115.

202- [illegible] 221.

[illegible] [203]

[illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 98 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [204]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] "J51/52, H41, H61".

2. [illegible] 147000 [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible] [205] 99 [illegible]

[illegible] 99 [illegible] 08 [illegible] 86 381 [illegible] 00 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 2000 [illegible]

---

[203] [illegible] www.islamonline.net [illegible] 99 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 2.

[204] [illegible] 9.

[205] - Hafida Amyar, op.cit, p75.

[illegible] 298 [illegible]
[illegible] .[206]

[illegible]
[illegible] 120.000 [illegible]
[illegible] 100 [illegible] .[207]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 274 [illegible]
[illegible] 298 [illegible].

[206] [illegible] .6[illegible]
[207] [illegible] www.marxy.com [illegible] 13 [illegible] 299 [illegible] .10 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 75.49% [illegible] 2002 [illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible].[208]

[illegible] 74 [illegible]

[illegible].[209]

208- [illegible] .101 [illegible]

209- [illegible] .15 [illegible]

[illegible] .

[illegible] 298 [illegible] 298 [illegible] 200 [illegible] .

[illegible] 299 [illegible] 238 [illegible] .

[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]

[illegible] .[210] [illegible]

[illegible] . [illegible]

[illegible] .[211] [illegible]

[illegible] 200 [illegible] 526 [illegible] :[illegible]

(1 [illegible]

(2 [illegible] 3,4 [illegible] 973,7 [illegible] 291 .[212] [illegible]

210- [illegible] 102 [illegible].

211- [illegible] 17 [illegible].

212- [illegible] 35 [illegible] 999 [illegible] 95 [illegible].

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 28 [illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible].
2. [illegible].
3. [illegible].
4. [illegible][213].

[illegible] 1995 [illegible] 'Rudy Jack [illegible].

[illegible].

[213] [illegible] .07[illegible]

الفصل الثالث:

نزاع الصحراء والبحث عن الحل السياسي

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 2001 [illegible]
[illegible] 2003 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 01 [illegible] 22 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[214]

[illegible]
:[illegible]

[illegible] 01
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] -02
[illegible]

---

[214] [illegible] www.aljazeera.net [illegible] 07 [illegible] 01 [illegible] .01

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] - 03

[illegible] 99 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 31 [illegible] 31 [illegible] 98 [illegible] 00 [illegible]

[illegible] - 04

[illegible] (3) [illegible] 1997 [illegible]

[illegible] - 05

[illegible]

[illegible] [215]

[illegible]

[illegible] 05 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[215] [illegible] 613/ 2001/S [illegible] 22 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 15.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[216][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 216

.02 [illegible] 001 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 253 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [217]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 26 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 28 [illegible] [218] [illegible]

---

[217] [illegible] .07

[218] [illegible] .02

[illegible]

[illegible] 2002 [illegible] 17 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 00 [illegible].[219]

[illegible] 130 [illegible] 99 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[219] - [illegible] 199 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 11.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[220] [illegible]

---

[220] - [illegible] .08

[illegible]

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible] 1309 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 25 [illegible]

3 - [illegible] 99[221].

4 - [illegible]

5 - [illegible][222] [illegible][223].

6 - [illegible]

---

221 - [illegible] 76 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 10.

222 - [illegible] 199 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 11.

.[224]

- [223] ... 253 ... 26 ... 2001 ... 02.
- [*] ...
- [224] Hamid Ziad, Vers un compromis historique, Arabies, Revue mensuel, N°02, SME, janvier 2002, p181.

[illegible] 120 [illegible] [225]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[225] [illegible] www.aljazeera.net [illegible] 07 [illegible] 01 [illegible] 5.

ﺃǒŽƧƬ!ƒ ȝǍ|ơDŽǧƨƓƑǍ Ǒ!Ǎƥƒ LǺǇǤƒ || !ĦɄǤƽǤ ǰýƙơdž ɣ Ƨƺdž ǑƼ ﺃǒƌƺ!ƒ ǤƧơ Ƭ !ƒ ƲǤǤƥƒ
.[226]ɣ Ǎƒƨơ Ƭ !ƒ ɣ ƻƬDŽ

ﺃǒǍ[ƘƑ ƱƱPdžLǕ ǤƼǍƧP |ǰǤƍ ƒƨƕǣdžǕýơ!ƒ ƒƦNjƲ ƼƧ ƥƼ ǑLǤƥƲǕƒ ƻ ƿǍdž LǕ ǤǳƼ
LǰǤƵƺ!ƕ |ǰǤƙơ ĭ ĦƑ ƻ ƿǍdž Σ ƼLǰǍNǺ Ǖ!ǒƲ |!ƒ ýơ! ǤƑƺdžǰƧǤƍ - ǤƑƲơ- ƧƕǣǒĭĦƑ ǑdžǬǰ
ﺃ Ǎ‡!ǤƵƺﺃǒƌƺ!ƒ ǤƧơ Ƭ !ǤƲﺃ Ƭ ǤƤ!ƒ ﺃ‡ƧƘƬdž ﺃǒǍƧǍǕƒ ﺃƺǍdžǰdž ﺃ![ǒƧ KƥƥLǰﺃ ǒơ ǑƙǍƧǍǕƒ
.[227]ﺃ|ƱLǰdž ǑƼDǕ !ƒ ƧǤdžýǍơƙﺃ!ǍǤdžǰ[‡ǍƧƕǑƼ"ƧǤƺ‡

ƱƦƥǕǕ ǕǤ||ɣƥƥ|ƐƕƱDǕǕL ƒƐƥƼDƕǕĭ ƥƥƐKƏǤƥǕ

ƲƥǕƐL ƥƒƏƐNǎNǰƏƬ|ƐƱƦƥǕǕNǰƐƒ‡ƲLǕ

ƉǕǒ!ƒ ýǍơ ƧǤǕƒ ȝǤƥƒ ƏƧƘdžǤǰƲ ƼƧ LǕ Ƨƒƒƞ!ƒǍ ǍƧǤǰǍƕ Lǰdžý‡ KƧǕǕ LƉƥƺƲ
ǤƧơ Ƭ !ƒ ĭ Ƽ LƥơƙdžǕ Dǒƺ! ƥƥƞ!ƒ ƭ Ǥ!ƒ ýƛǰǕ DǤǕ ǕƧ‡ǒƲΣ ǒƞ" ƻ ƧƱ LǰǰDƥǰǕ ǑƘƦƒ

.02 ƭ Ǖ2001 ƧǒǕƥ 12 Ǖ346 ƥƺƒ ǕƧƒƞ ﺃǒǕǒǕƥƐLƥƞ - [226]

[illegible] 16 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 228 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- 227 [illegible] 200 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .11
- 228 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] www.ahram.org.eg [illegible] 25 [illegible] 2005 [illegible] .1

[illegible]

[illegible] .[229] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2002 [illegible]

[229] [illegible] www.aljazeera.net [illegible] 2003 [illegible]
.3

[illegible]

[illegible] .[230] [illegible] 276 [illegible]

[illegible] .[231] [illegible]

[illegible] 276 [illegible]

[illegible] .276 [illegible]

[illegible] 212 [illegible]

---

[230] - [illegible] 467/ S/2002 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] .10

[231] - [illegible] .8

[illegible] 27.40 [illegible]
[illegible].

11 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[232][illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]02 [illegible]30 [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[233][illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

---

[232] [illegible] .09

[illegible] [234] [illegible]

[illegible] 26 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 26 [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] [235]

[illegible] 29 [illegible]

---

233 - [illegible] 2002 [illegible] .3

234 [illegible] www.aljazeera.net [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 02) [illegible] .13

o المطلب الثاني: مخطط بيكر الثاني ومحاولة تجاوز الانسداد

.[237] [illegible] 90 [illegible] -

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.1495 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[238] [illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible] -1

[illegible] 75 [illegible] 14 [illegible]

[illegible] 76 [illegible] 14 [illegible]

[illegible] 02 [illegible] 29 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 5. [illegible]

.[illegible]

.04 [illegible] 2003 [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] -[237]

.18 [illegible] -[238]

[illegible] -2

[illegible]

[illegible] -3

[illegible]

[illegible] %20 [illegible] 279 [illegible] 4

[illegible] .[239]

[illegible] -5

[illegible] .[240]

[illegible] 1495 [illegible] -6

[illegible]

---

[239] [illegible] .11-10

[240] - [illegible] .115

[illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible]

[illegible] .[241]

2- [illegible]

[illegible]

[241] - [illegible] .15

[illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] - 4 [illegible]

[illegible] - 5 [illegible] 999 [illegible].[242]

[illegible] 1495 [illegible].

[242] [illegible] 12.

[illegible] .[243] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 04 [illegible]

[illegible]

1 - [illegible]

---

243 - [illegible] 1975 – 2005 [illegible] .02

[illegible] [244] [illegible]

[illegible]

2- [illegible] 2004 [illegible]

[illegible]

3- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

244- [illegible] 174 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 2004 [illegible] .2 [illegible]

* [illegible]

[illegible] 2001 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[245]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

245- [illegible] :1975 – 2005 [illegible] .03 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 11 [illegible][246] [illegible]

[illegible] 2001

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 275 [illegible]

[illegible]

.275

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.2004 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[246] [illegible]

2004 [247]

2002

300

03 0

"Saint-Jacques de Compostelle"

05

30

03

(05

[247] 2005 – 1975 .06

[illegible]

[illegible] 07 [illegible]

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

3 - [illegible]

4 - [illegible]

5 - [illegible]

6 - [illegible]

7 - [illegible]

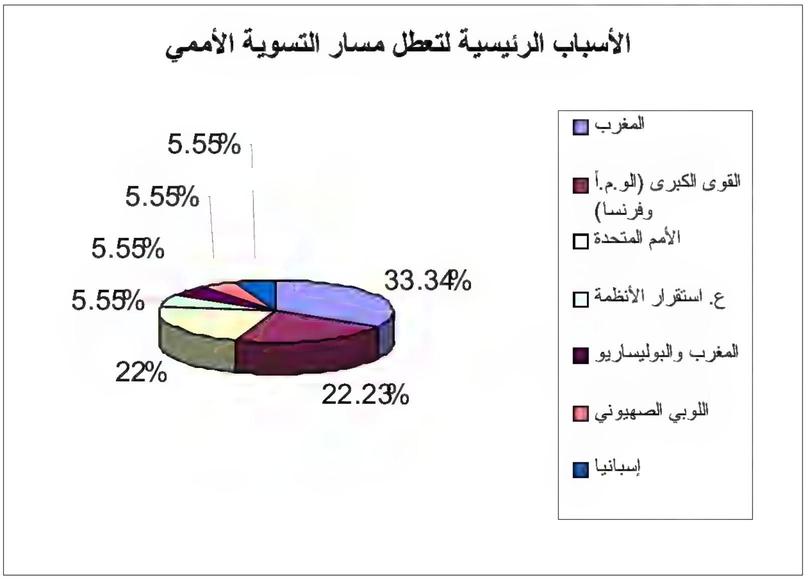
[illegible]

[illegible] 01

الإجابة / [illegible]	العدد	النسبة
المغرب	10	%33.34
[illegible]	10	%22.23

		[illegible]
%22.23	10	[illegible]
%5.55	*10*	[illegible]
%5.55	10	[illegible]
%5.55	10	[illegible]
%5.55	10	[illegible]

[illegible]:



[illegible] Status quo [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 16 [illegible] 380 [illegible] 275 [illegible] 690 [illegible] 275 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 1359 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [248] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[248] [illegible] .138 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

01 - [illegible].

02 - [illegible].

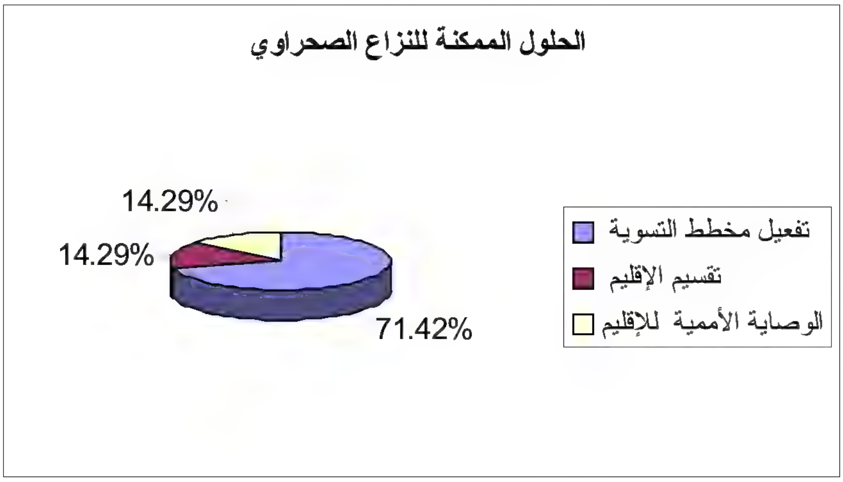
03 - [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] 02

النسبة	العدد	الإجابة
%71.42	10	تفعيل مخطط التسوية الأممي
%14.29	10	[illegible]
%14.29	10	[illegible]

[illegible]:


الحلول الممكنة للنزاع الصحراوي
14.29%
14.29%
71.42%
تفعيل مخطط التسوية
تقسيم الإقليم
الوصاية الأممية للإقليم

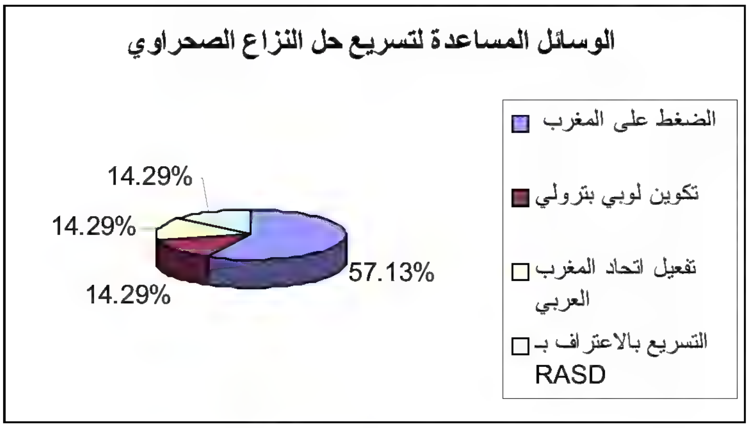
.ϯϭΎϐϤϟ΍ ϒΎΤΗ· ϞϴόϔΗ ϭ ΏήϐϤϟ΍ ΩΎΤΗ· ϞϴόϔΗ ϝϼΧ Ϧϣ - 04

:ϲϠϳ ΎϤϛ ΔΑΎΟϹ΍ ΕΪϴδΠΗ ϢΗ ΪϘϓ Ϧϳ΅ϮΒϤϟ΍ ΏΎΘϛ ϞϴϠΤΗ

03 Ϣϗέ ϝϭΪΠϟ΍

النسبة	العدد	ϞϣΎόϤϟ΍ / الإجابة
%57.13	10	الضغط على المغرب
%14.29	10	ϲϟϭήΘΑ ϲΑϮϟ ϦϳϮϜΗ
%14.29	10	ΏήϐϤϟ΍ ΩΎΤΗ· ϞϴόϔΗ ϭ ϲΑήόϟ΍ ΏήϐϤϟ΍ ΩΎΤΗ΍ ϞϴόϔΗ
%14.29	10	ΔϴϧΎΜϟ΍ ϑ΍ήΘϋϻΎΑ ϊϳήδΘϟ΍

:ϲϟΎΘϟ΍ ϞϜθϟ΍ ϲϓ ΔΒδϨϟ΍ ϞϴΜϤΗ ϢΗ



ϲϓ ΔϴϠόϔϟ΍ ΔϤϫΎδϤϟ΍ ϲϓ ΔϴϧΎΜϟ΍ ϞΣ ϊϳήδΘϟ ΓΪϋΎδϤϟ΍ ϞΎγϮϟ΍ ϥ΃ ΔϴΑϟΎϏ ϯήϳ ΪϘϓ ΏήϐϤϟ΍ ϰϠϋ ρϐπϟ΍ ϝϼΧ Ϧϣ Ϛϟ΍ΫϭˬϞΤϟ΍ ϊϳήδΗ ϲϓ ΔϤϫΎδϤϟ΍ ϥ΃ ϭ ˬΔϴϟϭΪϟ΍ ΕΎγΎϴδϟ΍ ϪΑ ϊΘϤΘΗ ΎϤϟ .ΏήϐϤϟ΍ ϰϠϋ ρϐπϟ΍ ΔϴϧΎϜϣ· ϰϠϋ ΔϠΛΎϤϣ

ϥϮϜΗ ΔΒδϨϟΎΑ ϞϬγ΃ ΔϴΑϮϠϟ΍ ΔϴϟϭήΘΒϟ΍ ΕΎϛήθϟ΍ ϥ΃ ϰϠϋ ΍ϭΪϛ΃

ϢϬϟ ϲΘϟ΍ ΕΎϛήθϟ΍ ϰϠϋ ϚϟΫ ϲϓ ΓΪϤΘόϣ ΔϳϮϗ ΔϴϟϭήΘΑ ΕΎϛήη ϰϠϋ ΍ΪϤΘϋ΍

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 05 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

- 1 [illegible] «Status quo» [illegible].

- 2 [illegible]

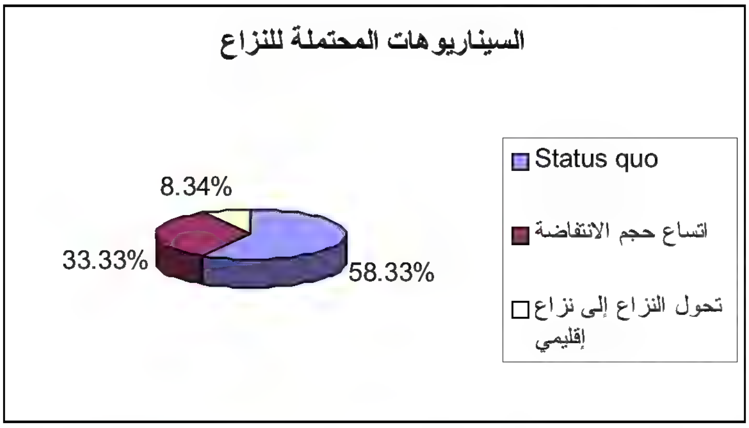
- 3 [illegible]

[illegible] :

04 [illegible]

الإجابة / العدد	العدد	النسبة
Status quo	10	%58.33
[illegible]	10	%33.33
[illegible]	10	%08.33

[illegible]:



[illegible] Le Status quo [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

* [illegible].

* [illegible].

* [illegible].

* [illegible] 10 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] ..2 [illegible] - [illegible]

.[illegible]

الخاتمة

[illegible]

[illegible] 84 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 75

[illegible].

[illegible] 79 [illegible].

[illegible] 91 [illegible] 95 [illegible] 97 [illegible] 91 [illegible].

[illegible] 30 [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible] 75 [illegible]

[illegible] 2001 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]
[illegible] 2001 [illegible]
[illegible] 2002 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
.1991 [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible] 2002 [illegible]
[illegible] (%94) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] status quo [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ǤljǰĂǒ Ï !ǫ Džϵϳ0 ł Ǐǰ ǇdžK ʎƥơ ǑƙƒǋǒŋƧǤƤ!ƒĂ łǒƊƷƥ!ƒ KǕĂơƙ!ƒ
.Ǒ!Ǥơ!ƒ

:Ï ǤƴǀƐ ƒ ƥƩƊƸ hƈ dƒǤ •

ǤƨơƮ !ƒ YƒƨǇjǎȂ ǒ ƊǤƵ ǒǮƊǯhƥƨǒ ƒƨǤƮ Ï ǀhƥ ƨǒǂƒ Ǒhƨƶ!ƒ ƔƨǮdž ƥǤƙƒ
ýĂǕƒ ǕƨǒǕ Ǉƥƒƨƙƥǔƒ ǎƥơǂhƍǯhƨdžýƙǂƙƒ ƒƦǊýǒƶƙ Ï ǀhǒĂ ǕǑǇǤƊǅǇǊ ýĂǕǤǕǒƨƶ!ƒ
KǤhƊǤƶǍǊĂ ǕƥǤƙǕƒ ǤǤƵƊǇƥhłǒǏǤƙƒ KǕƵǤƙƒ ýǂ ǇdžłǒƨƵ!ƒ ǤƨơƮ !ƒ ƻ ƊƷƥǤhƥƒ
ƻ ƥĂdžƨǒƙǎƥdžǑƊǅƙƒ ƨǤdžǑϱƊƙï ƮǕhƨǒ ƔƨǮdžϱǕƙǤƙƒ ýǀǇƊƵǊǊĂƶƮ ýƒǤĂƒ
ƦǤƙ ĂƞϱǑǇƒ ƟƨƙƥǕƒ ǤƵǕŋƊhƍƙǤ ƥǤƙǔ! łdžKƒǤϬ 05 KƊƵǀ!ƦƔhǔĂǕ ƨƒƨŋ!ƒ
ƔƨǮdž ƥǤhƥǤǔǕǑƤǒƨǤĂ ï ƨĂƨƛ ǊǂǍ ƔƶƮ ƻ ƥĂdž Ǒhƨƶ!ƒ ƔƨǮdž ƥǤƙƒ ǤǤƵƊ
ǕǤǰ ǤƙǕƙłǒǕĂƒłǒƨǕǇƒ ƥŋƙ ƥǤǊĂ ǕƒƨǇƒłǒĂ ƙ Ɗƙï ƙơ ƥǤƙǕƒ ýǂǤǊǇdžǍĂǒǤǒǍƒĂ
ϯǤƊƷƥƮ ƿýơ!ƒ ƥǤǒǕ YƒƨǇƒ ǑƨƵ YƨǤ ǤǂǒǑhƨǤdž ýdžǂƙƒ ƨǤdžǑϱǤǂƙ ǤǂƵ ǒơ
.ƨǤdžƨǔ

:ŋƥǤ ǀƐ ŋǊƨǂǀ hƈ dƒǤ*

ǑϱϱǕǂǒhƨǤdžƒ łǀƮǇǰƒ łǒdžƊýĂơ ǎƨhǂ!ƒ ǎĂǀ!ƒ ǉƨǇǇ ƻ ƊƷƙ
Ǖƈ ĂƮ Ƥ!ǤǔǤǇǤƥƍĂ ǤǇƪϱĂ ǤǍƵ ǤĂƨĂǕ łǮ!ǤǔłǒdžƊǑƮ ƙǂƙ Ǉǒơ
Ǖłǒǂǒƨdžƒ ǉƥơƙdžƒ KǤǕĂƊƵhƥǇǰǤǔłŋƨƥ!ƒ KƒƦǔKƮ ǎ ýhǤdžǤǔǤǊǇƞ
Ǒϱ łǀƮǇǰǤǔǤǰǤǊƒ KƊƶ ǉƨǒƤǕƒ ǰƦǊǰ łǒĂƨƙhƒ Ơ!Ǥ dƒ ǇƊǕǫ
.ƨdžƦ džƥǒƒƨƙ

KǤĂ!ĂƊ Ǒϱ łǒƮdžǊ łhƙƨdž ýƙơǒ Ï ǀhǒ YƒƨǇǰƒ ǇƞϱǀǀƦ Džƨ
Ï Ɗƶ ǤǀǒǀơĂ ǤƛƒĂ ƒƥǒƥŋƙ ýǂƮǒ Ǖ ǊǇƊ Ɗƒƥ Ǥdž ǎƨhǂ!ƒ ǎĂǀ!ƒ
ǉƥơƙdžƒ KǤǕĂ!ƒ ǤǤƮ Ʈƨ Ï ƊƵĂ ǎĂǀ!ƒ ǰƦǊǰ Ï ǀhƮ Ă .łǒĂǒơ!ƒ Ǥŋơ!Ǥ dž
ǇǒƛϯǒƥƤ ǇƎƒĂƙ Σ Ǥ ƊÏ Ɗƶ YƒƨǇǰƒ ƒƦǊǰ ƴdžÏ ƮǤƙƙ Ǥ ǇǂϱĂ łǒǂǒƨdžƒ
łǒǂǒƨdžƒ ǉƥơƙdžƒ KǤǕĂ!ƒ ǇǒƛǉƨǤƙdžƒ KǤǔƶ!ǤϱǕƨƒƒƨŋ!ƒĂ ƔƨǮdžƒ
ƨƒƨϱƦ ƒ łŋƨƥ Ï !ǫ ýƮ ƙ Ɗƶ ǎƨƤƊłǊǰ ǇdžƔƨǮdžƒĂ łǊǰ ǇdžǤǇǂϱĂ

ă Ă|!ƒ ǀǰŘŊǰ ƥŏƧƙ ƚ ŏơ Ü ŏƕƧƺ!ƒ Ƈƒ Ƨơ Ʈ !ƒ ƻ DŏŽŎ5 Ǵŋƙ ƧǴŘ ƒĂ ƧƑƒƨ ŋ!ƒ

. ƧƑƒƨ ŋ!ƒ ƴdžƚ ƑƥǴŃǰ Ḱ Ǵű Ƶ Ĭ DŽ ƇǴ ƕŰƒ

ƚ ŏƧƺdž Ḱ Ǵű ƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƧƙĂƙƒ Ĭ ǀ ƕ[illegible] Ƴƒƨ Ŀǰ ƧƒƧdžƒ ĿƊǁ Ƨƥƙ ă Ƨƚƨƒ ă Ă|!ƒ ĿƊ Ǵdž

Ŀǰ dž ƒ Ă Ʈ Ƥ Ü[illegible] Ḱ ơƙ ƚ ǀ Ư Ŀǰ dž Ƈ[illegible] Ŀǰ dž ŏ[illegible] Ŭ[illegible] Ƴ Ƨơ!ƒ Ŋ[illegible] ŏ[illegible] ƧƑƒƨ ŋ!ƒ

.Ĭ Ƨƒ ƶ!ƒ Ƴ Ŀ[illegible]!ƒ

ƚ ǀ Ư Ŀdžƒ Ŏ5 Ŏ Ǵ ƻ ƒƨ Ŀ[illegible] ƒ Ƴƒ Ƨ Ʈ DĂƒ Ơ[illegible] Dƚ ŏƧƺ!ƒ Ƈƒ Ƨơ Ʈ !ƒ Ƴƒƨ Ŀǰ ĿƊ Ŭ Ă|Ŀǰ [illegible]

Ư ƥ[illegible] Ă ƠǴ dž ƻ ű ƙƥ Ă Ƴ ƧǴ ƙ Ŀǰ dž [illegible] ƒǰ[illegible] Ă ƥ[illegible] ƒŘŊǰ Ü[illegible] Ă ƒƥ[illegible] ƒƥƨ Ă

Ŀǰ Ŏ[illegible] Ă Ă ƚ ŏ[illegible] ƒ ƚ ŏơ[illegible] Ŀǰ dž ý Ă[illegible] ý ơ ƥ[illegible] Ƴ ƶ Ʈ !ƒ Ŀǰ dž Ơ[illegible] Ü ƻ ƥĂ dž Ŏ5 D[illegible]

ý ŋ Ü ƒ Ŏ5 ƺ [illegible] ƥ[illegible] dž ǀ ý ŏ[illegible] dž Ƨ[illegible] Ŋ[illegible] Ŀǰ dž [illegible] ý ơ!Ƨ Ŏ[illegible] Ü [illegible] !ƒ ƚ ŏ[illegible]

.Ƴ ŏ[illegible]!ƒ

الخرائط

الخريطة رقم 01



www.islamonline.net

الخريطة الرقم 2

التقسيم الإداري والجغرافي للصحراء الغربية



الخريطة الرقم 3

المدن ومراكز التوطن الرئيسية بالصحراء الغربية



الخريطة الرقم 4

توزيع المجموعات القبلية الرئيسية
في الصحراء الغربية وتحركاتهم



الخريطة الرقم 5

الأهمية الاقتصادية للصحراء الغربية



الخريطة الرقم 6

الحدود المغربية المطالب بها "المغرب الكبير"



الخريطة الرا 7

تقسيم الصحراء الغربية بين المغرب وموريتانيا



الملاحق

01 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 1975 [illegible] 14 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible]
: [illegible] -

1. [illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible]

2. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 28 [illegible]
. 1976 [illegible]

3. [illegible] .

4. [illegible]
. [illegible] 3 [illegible]

5. [illegible]
. [illegible]

6. [illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible]

1975 [illegible] 14 [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible]
. 128\127 [illegible] 1998 [illegible]

02 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1974 [illegible] 23 [illegible]

[illegible] 25 [illegible] 7 [illegible]

[illegible] 16 [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 60 [illegible] 1975 [illegible]

[illegible] (1884 [illegible]

[illegible] (TERRA NULIUS) [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible] (XV) 1514 [illegible]

(*) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 63 ، 68 ، 69 .

03 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 67 [illegible] 1975 [illegible]
[illegible] 101 [illegible]
[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] 1975/11/28 [illegible]

:

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]
6. [illegible]

[illegible] 1975 [illegible] 28 [illegible]

- **[illegible] 130/129 [illegible]**

/ 1995 [illegible] /

R.A.S.D R.A.S.D R.A.S.D R.A.S.D R.A.S.D R.A.S.D R.A.S.D R.A.S.D R.A.S.D R.A.S.D

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

(8) [illegible]

(9) [illegible]

(10) [illegible]

(11) [illegible]

(12) [illegible]

(13) [illegible]

(14) [illegible]

(15) [illegible]

(16) [illegible]

(17) [illegible]

(18) [illegible] 72 [illegible]

(19) [illegible]

(20) [illegible]

(21) [illegible]

(22) [illegible]

(23) [illegible]

[illegible] (24) : [illegible].

[illegible] (25) : [illegible].

[illegible] (26) : [illegible].

[illegible] (27) : [illegible].

[illegible] (28) : [illegible] :

· [illegible].

· [illegible].

· [illegible].

[illegible] (29) : [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (30) : [illegible].

[illegible] (31) : [illegible].

[illegible] (32) : [illegible].

[illegible] (33) : [illegible].

[illegible] (34) : [illegible].

[illegible] (35) : [illegible].

[illegible] (36) : [illegible].

[illegible] (37) : [illegible].

[illegible] (38) : [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (39) : [illegible].

[illegible] (40) : [illegible].

[illegible] (41) : [illegible] (101) [illegible].

[illegible] (42) : [illegible].

[illegible] (43) : [illegible].

[illegible] (44) : [illegible] %10 [illegible].

[illegible] (45) : [illegible].

(46) [illegible]

(47) [illegible]

(48) [illegible]

(49) [illegible]

(50) [illegible]

(51) [illegible]

(52) [illegible]

(53) [illegible]

(54) [illegible]

(55) [illegible]

(56) [illegible]

(57) [illegible]

(58) [illegible]

(59) [illegible]

(60) [illegible]

(61) [illegible]

(62) [illegible]

(63) [illegible]

(64) [illegible]

(65) [illegible]

(66) [illegible]

(67) [illegible]

(68) [illegible] 15 [illegible] 94 [illegible]

[illegible]

(69) [illegible]

(70) [illegible]

(71) [illegible]

(72) [illegible]

(73) [illegible]

(74) [illegible]

(75) [illegible]

(76) [illegible]

(77) [illegible]

(78) [illegible]

(79) [illegible]

(80) [illegible]

(81) [illegible]

(82) [illegible]

(83) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(84) [illegible]

(85) [illegible]

(86) [illegible]

(87) [illegible]

(88) [illegible]

(89) [illegible]

(90) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.ﺔ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ ĂNǰ Nǩƒ ǐ ƿĂ Ă Ƈƨdžƒ ﺔǭƍƒ ƨǣơǩ ﺔǿƭƒ ﺔnjDžǼƒ Lǀǜƒ : (91)ǀƿǬǟ

Ă Ƈƭƨǫ ǐ DžǷdžǜĂ LǺƇƒ ǌǸơƒ Ăǃ ǕǨ ǐ DžǸnj ǜĂ ƨǍǨ ƿƒ LƮ ƴǄǜﺔ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (92)ǀƿǬǟ
.ﺔ!Ăƿƒ KǦǨ ǭdžǍǜǕǨ

.NǬǿdžǑnjǜĂ ƴǍǛƒ ƨǣĂƒ Lǀǜﺔ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (93)ǀƿǬǟ

.ﺔƿǤ dǷǄ ǫƨ!ƒ ǐ DžǄdǺơ!ƒ ƇǷ ƵDǒƨǨǜƴǍǛƒ ƨǣĂƒ : (94)ǀƿǬǟ

.Ƈƨƨ Ăƒ Σ DǷǄ ƬǜﺔĂƒ Σ ǫƨ : (95)ǀƿǬǟ

ǑǮǛĂƒ Σ DǷǄ ﺔƿǤ dǄĂǃǺǄǬǩ ǐ DžǸnj ǜĂ NǬǼǧƨƬǨ Ă LǮǺ!ƒ ƴǄǜﺔ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (96)ǀƿǬǟ
.ǧǮǷǄ

.ﺔǬ ǦƨDžƭƨdžƿǭ ǜﺔ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (97)ǀƿǬǟ

.KƭǺǰ ﺔ ǔǛﺔǭǦƨ!ƒ ǀƿǬǟ (98)ǀƿǬǟ

.ƔƸƬ!ƒ ƨǦƿǛ ƇǼĂ ﺔ!ĂƿDǷǄ ƒ ﺔǭ ǦƒNǺ ǜΣ ǫƨ!ƒ : (99)ǀƿǬǟ

ƨĂǫ ƿ DǷǄDLǛǛǜﺔ!ƒ NǰǬǿĂ ǛǷǄ!ƒ ƳǦDǷǄƿ : [ǐ ƨĂǫ ƿƒ Lǀǜƒ](#)ǐ ƿǜ NǬǩƿƭƨƳ (100)ǀƿǬǟ
KǦǨ Ă ǀƨǫǜ ƞ ƴǩƞDǼǜƿǬǤ ƴǄ ƨ ǙĂDǛĂ ǛǀǿƮ NǰƨǦ LǺDǛĂ ǛNǰǬǩĂ Ǜ ƨĂǒ!ƒ
Ă ﺔƨơ ǃǬǩ ǐ DžǸnj DǛĂ ǛǮƌƴǄ KǦơ ĂǃĂơ ǑǮƒ LDĂ Ǜƭǫƨ!ƒ Ă ﺔƨơ!ƒ ǑǕƇƬ
Ă NǭǄ! ƞ ƞǜLǺDǛĂ ǛƴǷǜǑǫ Ă ƨĂǕǃǬǩ ǐ DžƴǷDǛĂ ǛǮǫƨǩ NǬĂ Ă LǮĂƒ ﺔǜǭ
."ƿǫƬ NĂǿDǦǜ DžƴƒĂǛDǦ ǰǬǩ

.ﺔơDǷǄ KǦǺDǼDǼƒ ƿǦƒ ĂNǰ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (101)ǀƿǬǟ

.LǀǞ!ƒ LǬǛĂǄ Lǭǜﺔ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (102)ǀƿǬǟ

Ƈƨǫ ƿǬǟƒ ǃƒƨĂDǐ ǀDǷĂ ǙƨǦ!ƒ ǑǕ KǦǺƿ ƇǷǀƨ Ă Ƈƨǫ !ƒ Lǭǜﺔ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (103)ǀƿǬǟ
.ﺔǭǰǛƒ ƴĂƿƒ

.KǦǨƨƒ ƨ ǣǚĂ Ăƨƒ ǑǕǬǿ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (104)ǀƿǬǟ

.DǷǄ KǦNǩǄƴǷǜĂ ƔƨơƒLǷǄ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (105)ǀƿǬǟ

.ﺔǩĂƿƒ KǦNǩǄƴǷǜǄ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (106)ǀƿǬǟ

.ﺔǭƨƬ!ƒ ƔǦǛƒ ǑǕǬǿĂ ﺔǭǄĂǛƒ ƿDǷǄ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (107)ǀƿǬǟ

.ǎĂǭ ǀ!ƒ ǝƨƒĂǕƒ ĂDﺔǭǦǺǫ Ǜƒ ﺔ!ǦƒLǷǄ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ : (108)ǀƿǬǟ

.ﺔǭǭƨ!ƒ ﺔƍǭ!ƒ ƴǄǛ ƨǦǩǕǛǦLǰ Ƭ!ĂƨƴǄĂǐ ƎǦǫﺔ!Ăƿƒ ﺔǭǦƨﺔƍǛĂ : (109)ǀƿǬǟ

ƔǦǩƿƳﺔǭƨ ǐ !ǫǑǮǛĂƒ Σ DǷǄ Σ ǫƨ ƇǬǜǄNǷǄ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ ƔǭLǷǄĂǣƬ ﺔ!ǦƒǑǕ: (110)ǀƿǬǟ
ƿƨǐ !ǛƒƇǮǜLǰƨǛƒ LĂƨ ƹ ǑǕǭƨǜﺔnjDžǼƒǦƒƨ ƒ ƨǦǷǄ ƨǕ LǷǄ!ĂDǼǦƨ ƿǬǩ DǷ LǀDƨ
.ƨĂƨƬ!ƒ ƒNǰǫƨǦ

ƔǭLǷǄǑǮƬƨǩƒ ƇǬǜǄ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ ƔǭLǷǄǛǣƬǐ ǥƒ ǑǮǛĂƒ Σ DǷǄ Σ ǫƨ! ǃǑǜǛ : (111)ǀƿǬǟ
.ﺔ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ

Lǀơ ǐ !ǫ(110)ǀƿǬǟ ƔƞǷǄǜ!Ăƿƒ ﺔǭ ǦƨDǦǬǷǄǛƬǐ ǥƒ ǑǮǛĂƒ Σ DǷǄ Σ ǫƨ ƨǧǜ: (112)ǀƿǬǟ
.ǑǮǛĂƒ Σ DǷǄ ǫƨﺔ NǰǬǜ !ǫǜƴǄĂ ƿǬǩ Σ ǫƨ ƔǦǩƿƳ

Ƨ ǫƨ ǀǨǛƬ ƸƨǦ
ƸDNǣƸƨƸ

.ﺔ!Ăƿƒ Σ ǫƨ DǦǷǄ ǜ ǭ dž ǧǬǩƨǦǰ ﺔǭǄƍơ!ƒ : (113)ǀƿǬǟ

.Ƈƨƨ Ă ǜĂDǒƨ Ă LǷǄǭǄƍơ!ƒ LǺǩ: (114)ǀƿǬǟ

.KǛǦǷǄ ƨ ǀƨǷǄǑǕDǷǄƒ Ă LǮǺ!ƒ ĂNǬǒ!ƿ ƴǄ ǧǬǩLƮ ﺔ!Ăǭ dǷǄǭƍơ!ƒ : (115)ǀƿǬǟ

.ǦǭǦǷǄDǃǭ ǬĂ ǦǯǦǧLǰ DǷǄ ƨƬǜĂ ﺔǭǄƍơ!ƒ Σ DǷǄ ƬǜƴǍǛƒ ƨǣĂƒ : (116)ǀƿǬǟ

(117)

(118)

(119)

(120)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

- 527
- 0
- 0
- 9
- 17
- 12

www.creima.net

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
			[illegible]	[illegible]	1976 ([illegible]10)
				[illegible]	1977 ([illegible])
		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1978 ([illegible]06)
		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1979 ([illegible]17)
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1980 ([illegible]12)
	[illegible]				1981 ([illegible]05)
		[illegible]		[illegible]	1982 ([illegible]04)
		[illegible]			1983 ([illegible]01)
[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]	1984 ([illegible]05)
		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1985 ([illegible]03)
		[illegible]			1986 ([illegible]04)
		[illegible]			1987 ([illegible]03)
[illegible]		[illegible]			1988 ([illegible]01)

		[illegible]			1989 ([illegible])
				[illegible]	1996 ([illegible])
	[illegible]		[illegible]		2002 ([illegible]03)
		[illegible]		[illegible]	2005 ([illegible]03)

[illegible]

[illegible]:

* Paul Balta, Le grand Maghreb dés l'indépendances à l'ans 2000, (Alger : L'aphomic, 1990), P 158.

المراجع

[illegible] - 1

[illegible]:

1 - [illegible]
.(1990 [illegible])

2 - [illegible]
.([illegible]77 [illegible])

3 - [illegible]
.([illegible]87 [illegible])

4 - [illegible]
.(1981 [illegible])

5 - [illegible]
.([illegible]82 [illegible])

6 - [illegible]
.1983 [illegible]

7 - [illegible]
.([illegible])

8 - [illegible]:
.([illegible]93 [illegible])

9- [illegible] (1958).

10- [illegible] (1987).

11- [illegible] (2005).

12- [illegible] (1987).

13- [illegible] 1945-1985 [illegible] NEP [illegible] 2002).

14- [illegible] (1981).

15- [illegible] (1980).

16- [illegible] (1998)..

17- [illegible] (1986).

18- [illegible] (1981).

19- [illegible] (1997).

20- [illegible] (1978).

21- [illegible] 2004).

22- [illegible] 1998).

23- [illegible] 1985).

24- [illegible] 2001).

[illegible]

1- Atilo Gaudio, Sahara Espagnol, Fin d’un mythe colonial, (Rabat : arrissala, 1975).

2- Benjamin Stora, Akram Illyés, Les 100 portes du Maghreb, (Alger: Edition Dahleb, 1999).

3- Elsa Assidon, Sahara occidental, un enjeu pour le nord ouest africain, (Paris : francois Maspero, 1978).

4- Frente Polisario, L’A.L.P.S de la colonisation espagnole ….a l’agression marocaine, (Algérie : reghaia, 1980).

5- Hafida Amyar ,Sahara Occidental, que veut l'ONU, (Alger : casbah édition, 2001).

6- Martine de Froberville, Sahara Occidental, La confiance perdue, (Paris: l’harmattan, 1996).

7- Maurice Barbier, Le conflit du Sahara occidental, (Paris: L'harmattan, 1982).

8- Paul Balta, Le grand Maghreb des l'indépendances a l'ans 2000, (Alger: L'aphomic, 1990).

9- Saint Maurice, Sahara Occidental, l'enjeu du referendum d'autodétermination, (Paris: L'harmattan, 2000).

10- Yahia Zoubir, Daniel Voltman, International dimensions of the Western Sahara conflit, (London: Praeger, 1993).

2- [illegible]:

1- [illegible] 105 [illegible] .1991

2- [illegible] 109 [illegible] .1992

3- [illegible] 111 [illegible] .1993

4- [illegible] 112 [illegible] .1993

5- [illegible] 117 [illegible] .1994

6- [illegible] 126 [illegible] .1996

7- [illegible] 130 [illegible] .1997

8- [illegible] 135 [illegible] .1999

9- [illegible] 141 [illegible] .2000

[illegible] 10
[illegible]
.2003-2002 [illegible]

[illegible] 11
.2004/10/13 [illegible] 393 [illegible]

[illegible] 12
.1993 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

[illegible] 13
.1991 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 498 [illegible]

[illegible] 14
.1989 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] 15
.2000 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 412 [illegible]

- Stephen Zunes, The United States And The Western Sahara Peace Process, 16
Journal Middle East Policy, Vol 5, Issue 4, 1998.

-Clément Jean François, Le Conflit Du Sahara Occidentale, Revue 17
Institut François de :Transferts D'armements et conflits locaux, Paris
polémologie, 1986.

-_Foreign Policy In Focus, Vol. 3, N°42,USA, December 1998.18

- US Policy on the western sahara Conflict, trenton, N.J Red sea Press, 19
1987.

- Taylor and Francis Group, Morroco, The middle East and the north Africa 20
.2000, 46th Edition, Europa bublication, 2000

- Yahia Zoubir, Conflit du sahara occidental de l'échec de prenegociation a 21
l'enlisement de conflit, western international law journal, california, 1999.

-Hamid Ziad, Vers un compromis historique, Arabies, Revue mensuel, 22
.2002 N°02, SME, janvier

- Dominique Lagarde, SAHARA des ennemis de trente ans, L'express 23
international, Revue française, N° 2811, 16-22 mai 2005.

3- [illegible]:

1- [illegible] S/2001 /613 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 2001.

2- [illegible] S/2002 /467 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 2002.

3- [illegible] S/1975/380 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 2004.

4-Résolution de la 2eme série de pourparlers directes, Londres : 19,20 juillet 1997.

5- Avis consultative de la C.I.T, In décolonisation, ONU, N° 17, Octobre 1975.

6- Rapport ONU, Objectif justice, publication des Nations Unie, SD, N° 04.

7-HCR, Les réfugies dans le monde et l'introduction a la protection international des réfugies, publication des Nations Unie, juin 1992.

4- [illegible]:

1- [illegible] 199 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 2001.

2- [illegible] 200 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 2001.

3- [illegible] 253 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 2001.

4- [illegible] 346 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 2001.

5- [illegible] 4174 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 2004.

6- [illegible] 376 [illegible] 2001.

7- [illegible] 946 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 2002.

5- [illegible]:

1- [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 30 [illegible] 2003.

2- [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 9 [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 04

3- [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 25 [illegible] 2004.

4- [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 30 .2004

5- [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 08 .2004

6- [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 18 .2004

7- [illegible] www.moqatel.com 02 [illegible] .2005

8- [illegible] www.aljazeera.net [illegible] 02 .2003

9- [illegible] www.creima.net [illegible] 13 .2003

10- [illegible] 1975 – 2005: [illegible] 40/2005 [illegible] http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/analisis/711.asp [illegible] 0 .2005

11- [illegible] 1975/380 [illegible] www.onu.org [illegible] 8 .2004

12- [illegible] www.aljazeera.net 2 [illegible] 03 [illegible]

13- [illegible] www.islamonline.net [illegible] 13 [illegible] 99

14- [illegible] www.aljazeera.net [illegible] 07 [illegible] 01

15- [illegible] 2002 [illegible] www.ahram.org.eg [illegible] 5 .2005

16- [illegible] http://www.islammemo.cc [illegible] 15 .2005

17- [illegible] www.marxy.com [illegible] 13 [illegible] 99

18- [illegible] www.hizbutahrir.org.uk [illegible] 18 [illegible] 05

19-VADE Mecum, La question du Sahara occidentale, **www.mae.dz**, 12/08/2005.

20- Philippe Kiché, Les phosphates du Sahara occidentale, **www.Sahara-occidentale.com**, 20-05-2005

21- Anonyme, Sahara occidentale, **www.mae.dz** , 05/11/2004.

الفهرس

[illegible]

174 175 179 182	[illegible]
186	[illegible] *
192	[illegible] *
199	[illegible] *
215	[illegible] *
224	[illegible] *